

Tve våg

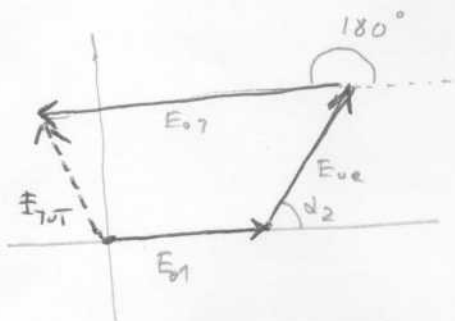
$$E_i(x, t) = E_{0i} \cdot \sin(kx - \omega t + \alpha_i)$$

$$E_{01} = E_{02} = \frac{1}{2} E_{03}$$

$$\alpha_1 = 0, \alpha_2 = 60^\circ, \alpha_3 - \alpha_2 = 120^\circ \Rightarrow \alpha_3 = 180^\circ$$

$$I_1 = 1 \text{ W/cm}^2, I_{\text{TOT}} = ?$$

För diagram:



$$E_{\text{tot}}^2 = \left(\sum_{i=1}^N E_{0i} \cdot \cos \alpha_i \right)^2 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^N E_{0i} \cdot \sin \alpha_i \right)^2 =$$

$$= \left(E_{01} \cdot \cos 0^\circ + E_{01} \cdot \cos 60^\circ + 2E_{01} \cdot \cos 180^\circ \right)^2 + \left(E_{01} \cdot \sin 0^\circ + E_{01} \cdot \sin 60^\circ + 2E_{01} \cdot \sin 180^\circ \right)^2$$

$$= E_{01}^2 \cdot \left(\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} - 2 \right)^2 + \left(0 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + 0 \right)^2 \right) =$$

$$= E_{01}^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \right) = E_{01}^2$$

$$I \sim E_0^2 \Rightarrow I_{\text{TOT}} = I_1 = 1 \text{ W/cm}^2$$